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lexicalization a process of language change has been conceptualized in a variety of ways broadly defined as the adoption of concepts into the lexicon it has been viewed by syntacticians as the reverse process of grammaticalization by morphologists as a routine process of word formation and by semanticists as the development of concrete meanings in this up to date survey laurel brinton and elizabeth traugott examine the various conceptualizations of lexicalization that have been presented in the literature in light of contemporary work on grammaticalization they then propose a new unified model of lexicalization and grammaticalization their approach is illustrated with a variety of case studies from the history of english including present participles multi word verbs adverbs and discourse markers as well as some examples from other indo european languages the first review of the various approaches to lexicalization this book will be invaluable to students and scholars of historical linguistics and language change creole studies embrace a wide range is disciplines history ethnography geography sociology etc the phenomenon of creolization has come to be recognized as widespread creolization presupposes contact and that is a human universal the present anthology discusses social historical and theoretical aspects of over twenty pidgins and creoles part one deals with general theoretical issues especially those relating to pidgin language formation and expansion part two deals with those pidgins and creoles lexically related to indigenous african languages and with incipient features of creolization in african languages themselves part three with those related to romance languages and part four with those related to english throughout the volume several current debates are taken up including the still unsettled issues of creole language origins and classification the architecture of the human language faculty has been one of the main foci of the linguistic research of the last half century this branch of linguistics broadly known as generative grammar is concerned with the formulation of explanatory formal accounts of linguistic phenomena with the ulterior goal of gaining insight into the properties of the language organ the series comprises high quality monographs and collected volumes that address such issues the topics in this series range from phonology to semantics from syntax to information structure from mathematical linguistics to studies of the lexicon this is a general introduction to grammaticalization the change whereby lexical terms and constructions come in certain linguistic contexts to serve grammatical functions and once grammaticalized continue to develop new grammatical functions the authors synthesize work from several areas of linguistics the second edition has been thoroughly revised with substantial updates on theoretical and methodological issues that have arisen in the decade since the first edition and includes a significantly expanded bibliography particular attention is paid to recent debates over directionality in change and the role of grammaticalization in creolization the handbook of pragmatics is a collection of newly commissioned articles that provide an authoritative and accessible introduction to the field including an overview of the foundations of pragmatic theory and a detailed examination of the rich and varied theoretical and empirical subdomains of pragmatics contains 32 newly commissioned articles that outline the central themes and challenges for current research in the field of linguistic pragmatics provides authoritative and accessible introduction to the field and a detailed examination of the varied theoretical and empirical subdomains of pragmatics includes extensive bibliography that serves as a research tool for those working in pragmatics and allied fields in linguistics philosophy and cognitive science valuable resource for both students and professional researchers investigating the properties of meaning reference and context in natural language laurel brinton s important study of the development of english aspectual systems provides an exceptionally clear and systematic account of an area of syntax and semantics that continues to be the subject of both terminological and notional confusion not only has the study of aspect been confused but the variety of aspectual markers in english has also been unduly neglected in this book dr brinton convincingly demonstrates the need to make clear distinction between aspect and aktionsart and between the aspectual meaning of individual forms and the meanings that result from the combination of verbs auxiliaries particles and adverbs as well as nominal arguments within a sentence this exceptionally clear account of two sets of aspectual forms points to the coherence and systematicity of aspectual marking in modern english the wide range of theoretical issues explored makes this a significant contribution to the synchronic study of aspect and to the diachronic study of language change the book will undoubtedly have applications cross linguistically this book develops an approach to language change based on construction grammar in order to reconceptualize grammaticalization and lexicalization the authors show that language change proceeds by micro steps involving every aspect of grammar including pragmatics and discourse functions a new and productive approach to historical linguistics how do you get from after all those movies to i went to a movie after all this volume which emerged from a workshop at the new reflections on grammaticalization 4 conference held at ku leuven in july 2008 contains a collection of papers which investigate the relationship between synchronic gradience and the apparent gradualness of linguistic change largely from the perspective of grammaticalization in addition to versions of the papers presented at the workshop the volume contains specially commissioned contributions some of which offer commentaries on a subset of the other articles the articles address a number of themes central to grammaticalization studies such as the role of reanalysis and analogy in grammaticalization the formal modelling of grammaticalization and the relationship between formal and functional change using data from a range of languages and in some cases from particular electronic corpora the volume will be of specific interest to historical linguists working on grammaticalization and general linguists working on the interface between synchrony and diachrony a history of english first published in 1970 is a book for beginners in linguistic history this title examines the changes in english language speech and writing over a period of almost 2000 years whilst also exploring more recent changes within the author s living memory this title aims to raise countless issues for enquiry and discussion and its purpose is to serve as a springboard for language history learning rather than a textbook this volume aims to arrive at a fine grained and grammar based understanding of the notions of inter subjectivity and inter subjectification in their application to grammaticalization research in terms of linguistic theory position is taken vis à vis existing approaches to inter subjectification which are either too narrow or too general by addressing two questions i what is the relation between inter subjectivity and pragmatics and ii on what grounds can subjective and intersubjective meanings be distinguished in the descriptive sections of the volume these theoretical considerations are confronted with extensive analytical and often also quantitative study of empirical data mainly from english but also from romance languages the focus in these case studies is on the analytical and diachronic relations between subjectivity and intersubjectivity with particular emphasis on the question how linguistic syntagms may shift towards the expression of meanings of which the hearer is an essential part the domains covered include adverbials and modals but also the noun phrase to date a relatively under researched area in grammaticalization studies together these three areas ensure broad verification of existing hypotheses about the relative order in which subjectification and intersubjectification take place this volume is mainly of interest to researchers and graduate students with a special interest in subjectification intersubjectification and grammaticalization and with a general interest in language change the

volume will also be welcomed by functional linguists in a broad sense since it is the first to bring eclectic functionalists reflections to bear so explicitly on grammaticalization this volume tests the hypothesis that elements at the left periphery of discourse units have mainly subjective and discourse structuring functions whereas at the right periphery such elements play an intersubjective or modalising role the volume brings together a selection of papers from a symposium on conditionality held in the university of duisburg on 25 26 march 1994 ten years after the stanford symposium the proceedings of which were edited by traugott et al 1986 the area of conditionality is revisited in a synthesis of issues and aspects with insights drawn from the wider framework of general processes of conceptualisation one major question is therefore what conceptual categories fall under conditionality or how far the notion of conditionality can be extended the volume represents the up to date research on most aspects of conditionality some of which include the relationship between conditionality hypotheticality and counterfactuality polarity historical perspectives concessives the acquisition of conditionals lexicalization a process of language change has been conceived in a variety of ways in this up to date survey laurel brinton and elizabeth traugott examine the various ideas that have been presented in light of contemporary work on grammaticalization they then propose a new unified model of lexicalization and grammaticalization their approach is illustrated with a variety of case studies from the history of english including present participles multi word verbs adverbs and discourse markers as well as some examples from other indo european languages the first general introduction to grammaticalization the processes whereby ordinary lexical items change over time into grammatical elements this new and important study of semantic change examines the various ways in which new meanings arise through language use especially the ways in which speakers and writers experiment with words and constructions in the flow of strategic interaction with addressees drawing on extensive corpus data from over a thousand years of english and japanese textual history traugott and dasher show that most changes in meaning originate in and are motivated by the associative flow of speech and conceptual metonymy this book presents the state of the art in research on grammaticalization the process by which lexical items acquire grammatical function grammatical items get additional functions and grammars are created leading scholars from around the world introduce and discuss the core theoretical and methodological bases of grammaticalization report on work in the field and point to promising directions for new research they represent every relevant theoretical perspective and approach research on grammaticalization and its role in linguistic change encompasses work on languages from every major linguistic family its results offer valuable insights for all theoretical frameworks including generative construction and cognitive grammar and relate to work in fields such as phonology sociolinguistics and language acquisition the handbook is divided into five parts of which the first two are devoted to theory and method the third and fourth to work in linguistic domains classes and categories and the fifth to case studies of grammaticalization in a range of languages it will be an indispensable source of information and inspiration for all those who wish to know more about this fascinating and important field the earliest use of the term grammaticalization was to refer to the process whereby lexical words of a language such as english keep in he keeps bees become grammatical forms such as the auxiliary in he keeps looking at me changes of this kind which involve semantic fading and a downshift from a major to a minor category have generally been agreed to come under the heading of grammaticalization but other changes that equally contribute to new grammatical forms do not involve this kind of fading in recent years a debate has arisen over how to constrain the term theoretically is grammaticalization to be distinguished from lexicalization the creation and fixing of new words out of older patterns of compounding if so how is the line to be drawn between a form that is grammatical and one that is lexical should the term grammaticalization be extended to the study of the origins of grammatical constructions in general if so it will have to include broader issues such as word order change and the reanalysis of phrases what principles govern these processes is grammaticalization a unidirectional event or can change occur in the reverse direction the authors of the papers in this volume approach these important questions from a variety of data types including historical texts creoles and a typologically broad sample of modern and ancient languages recent years saw a growing interest in the study of subjectivity as the linguistic expression of speaker involvement intersubjectivity defined by traugott as the linguistic expression of a speaker writer s attention to the hearer reader on the other hand has so far received little explicit attention in its own right let alone systematic definition and operationalization intersubjectivity and seemingly related notions such as interpersonal meaning appraisal stance and metadiscourse frequently appear in cognitive functional accounts as well as historical and more applied approaches these domains offer partly conflicting uses of intersubjectivity differ in the overall scope of the concept and the phenomena it may cover this book brings together contributions from a variety of different approaches with the aim of disentangling the current web of intertwined notions of intersubjectivity rather than focusing on the potentially conflicting views the volume aspires to resolve some of the conceptual puzzle by cross fertilization between the different views and spark discussion on how to operationalize intersubjectivity in linguistic research originally published in english text construction 5 1 2012 the study of grammaticalization raises a number of fundamental theoretical issues pertaining to the relation of langue and parole creativity and automatic coding synchrony and diachrony categoriality and continua typological characteristics and language specific forms etc and therefore challenges some of the basic tenets of twentieth century linguistics this two volume work presents a number of diverse theoretical viewpoints on grammaticalization and gives insights into the genesis development and organization of grammatical categories in a number of language world wide with particular attention to morphosyntactic and semantic pragmatic issues the papers in volume i are divided into two sections the first concerned with general method and the second with issues of directionality those in volume ii are divided into five sections verbal structure argument structure subordination modality and multiple paths of grammaticalization this volume contains a selection of papers on grammaticalization from a broad perspective some of the papers focus on basic concepts in grammaticalization research such as the concept of grammar as the endpoint of grammaticalization processes erosion uni directionality the relation between grammaticalization and constructions subjectification and the relation between grammaticalization and analogy other papers shed a critical light on grammaticalization as an explanatory parameter in language change new case studies of micro processes of grammaticalization complete the selection the empirical evidence for and against grammaticalization comes from diverse domains subject control clitics reciprocal markers pronouns and agreement markers gender markers auxiliaries aspectual categories intensifying adjectives and determiners and pragmatic markers the languages covered include english and its varieties german dutch italian spanish french slavonic languages and turkish the book will be valuable to scholars working on grammaticalization and language change as well as to those interested in individual languages the language and literature reader is an invaluable resource for students of english literature language and linguistics bringing together the most significant work in the field with integrated editorial material this reader is a structured and accessible tool for the student and scholar divided into three sections foundations developments and new directions the reader provides an overview of the discipline from the early stages in the 1960s and 70s through the new theories and practices of the 1980s and 90s to the most recent and contemporary work in the field each article contains a brief introduction by the editors situating it in the context of developing work in the discipline and glossing it in terms of the section and of the book as a whole the final section concludes with a history and manifesto written by the editors which places developments in the area of stylistics within a brief history of the field and offers a polemical perspective on the future of a growing and influential discipline on conditionals provides the first major cross disciplinary account of conditional if then constructions conditional sentences directly reflect the language user s ability to reason about alternatives uncertainties and unrealised contingencies an understanding of the conceptual and behavioural organisation involved in the construction and interpretation of these kinds of sentences therefore provides fundamental insights into the inferential strategies and the cognitive and linguistic processes of human beings the present volume brings together studies from several perspectives philosophical linguistic and psychological and aims to emphasise the intrinsic connections between the issues to be addressed and to point to new directions for interdisciplinary work pragmatics is the study of human communication the choices speakers make to express their intended meaning and the kinds of inferences that hearers draw from an utterance in the context of its use this handbook surveys pragmatics from different perspectives presenting the main theories in pragmatic research incorporating seminal research as well as cutting edge solutions it addresses questions of rational and empirical research methods what counts as an adequate and successful pragmatic theory and how to go about answering problems raised in pragmatic theory in the fast developing field of pragmatics this handbook fills the gap in the market for a one stop resource to the wide scope of today s research and the intricacy of the many theoretical debates it is an authoritative guide for graduate students and researchers with its focus on the areas and theories that will mark progress in pragmatic research in the future printbegrænsninger der kan printes 10 sider ad gangen og max 40 sider pr session this specially commissioned volume considers the processes involved in language change and the issues of how they can be modelled and studied the way languages change offers an insight into the nature of language itself its internal organisation and how it is acquired and used accordingly the phenomenon of language change has been approached from a variety of perspectives by linguists of many different orientations this book originally published in 2003 brings together an international team of leading figures from different areas of linguistics to re examine some of the central issues in this field and also to discuss new proposals the volume is arranged into sections including grammaticalisation the typological perspective the social context of language change and contact based explanations it seeks to cover the subject as a whole bearing in mind its relevance for the general analysis of language and will appeal to a broad international readership the notion of subjectivity explored here concerns expression of self and the representation of a speaker s perspective or point of view in discourse subjectivization involves the structures and strategies that languages evolve in the linguistic realization of subjectivity and the relevant processes of linguistic evolution themselves this volume reflects the growing attention in linguistics and related disciplines commanded by the centrality of the speaker in language an international team of contributors offers a series of studies on grammatical diachronic and literary aspects of subjectivity and subjectivization from a variety of perspectives including literary stylistics historical linguistics formal semantics and discourse analysis the essays look at the role of the perspective of locutionary agents their expression of affect and modality in linguistic expressions and discourse and the effects of these phenomena on the formal shape of discourse this volume demonstrates how deeply embedded in linguistic expression subjectivity is and how central to human discourse demonstrates how data methods and theories from sociolinguistics and creole studies synergize and mutually benefit each subfield the 19 papers in this volume are a selection from a ucla conference intended to take stock of the state of the field at the beginning of the new millenium and to stimulate research in english historical linguistics the authors are predominantly u s scholars the fields represented include morphosyntax and semantics grammaticalization discourse analysis dialectology lexicography the diachronic study of code switching phonology and metrics this volume presents seven extensive essays by specialists in their respective fields of historical linguistics the first essay after the introduction states the principles presented in directions for historical linguistics 1968 and assesses the progress made since then towards constructing a general theory of language change like the following essays on phonology and morphology it poses new questions that have arisen in the increasingly ambitious research historical attention to discourse the topic of the next essay is virtually new though it too finds predecessors among philologists who devoted themselves to texts finally two essays treat etymology one concentrating on the rigorously investigated romance field the other on indo european especially on new insights prompted by attention to hittite until very recently pragmatics has been restricted to the analysis of contemporary spoken language while historical linguistics has studied historical texts and language change in a decontextualized way this has now radically changed and scholars from around the world are trying to build a new theoretical framework that integrates recent advances both in pragmatics and in historical linguistics the volume which contains 22 original articles starts with an introduction that is both a state of the art account of historical pragmatics and a programmatic statement of its future potential and its different subfields part i contains seven pragmaphilological papers that deal with historical texts and their interpretations by paying close attention to the communicative context of these texts the second and third parts comprise papers in diachronic pragmatics the ten papers of part ii take a linguistic form as their starting point e g particular lexical items or syntactic constructions and study their pragmatic functions at different times diachronic form to function mappings while the four papers of part iii take a particular pragmatic function as their starting point e g discourse strategies or politeness and study their linguistic realisation at different times diachronic function to form mappings the study of grammaticalization raises a number of fundamental theoretical issues pertaining to the relation of langue and parole creativity and automatic coding synchrony and diachrony categoriality and continua typological characteristics and language specific forms etc and therefore challenges some of the basic tenets of twentieth century linguistics this two volume work presents a number of diverse theoretical viewpoints on grammaticalization and gives insights into the genesis development and organization of grammatical categories in a number of language world wide with particular attention to morphosyntactic and semantic pragmatic issues the papers in volume i are divided into two sections the first concerned with general method and the second with issues of directionality those in volume ii are divided into five sections verbal structure argument structure subordination modality and multiple paths of grammaticalization this ambitious handbook takes advantage of recent advances in the study of the history of english to rethink the understanding of the field how do you get from after all those movies to i went to a movie after all this

important study of semantic change examines how new meanings arise through language use especially the various ways in which speakers and writers experiment with uses of words and constructions in the flow of strategic interaction with addressees there has been growing interest in exploring systemicities in semantic change from a number of perspectives including theories of metaphor pragmatic inferencing and grammaticalization like earlier studies these have for the most part been based on data taken out of context this book is a detailed examination of semantic change from the perspective of historical pragmatics and discourse analysis drawing on extensive corpus data from over a thousand years of english and japanese textual history traugott and dasher show that most changes in meaning originate in and are motivated by the associative flow of speech and conceptual metonymy this collection of papers consolidates the observation that linguistic change typically is actualized step by step any structural innovation being introduced accepted and generalized over time in one grammatical environment after another in a progression that can be understood by reference to the markedness values and the ranking of the conditioning features the introduction to the volume and a chapter by henning andersen clarify the theoretical bases for this observation which is exemplified and discussed in separate chapters by kristin bakken alexander bergs and dieter stein vit bubenik ulrich busse marianne mithun lene schosler and john charles smith in the light of data from the histories of norwegian english hindi northern iroquoian and romance a final chapter by michael shapiro adds a philosophical perspective the papers were first presented in a workshop on actualization patterns in linguistic change at the xiv international conference on historical linguistics vancouver b c in 1999 lexicalization a process of language change has been conceptualized in a variety of ways broadly defined as the adoption of concepts into the lexicon it has been viewed by syntacticians as the reverse process of grammaticalization by morphologists as a routine process of word formation and by semanticists as the development of concrete meanings in this up to date survey laurel brinton and elizabeth traugott examine the various conceptualizations of lexicalization that have been presented in the literature in light of contemporary work on grammaticalization they then propose a new unified model of lexicalization and grammaticalization their approach is illustrated with a variety of case studies from the history of english including present participles multi word verbs adverbs and discourse markers as well as some examples from other indo european languages the first review of the various approaches to lexicalization this book will be invaluable to students and scholars of historical linguistics and language change

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